

NEW HAMPSHIRE SCHOOL BOARDS ASSOCIATION POLICIES

NHSBA policy [GADA](#) – EMPLOYMENT REFERENCES AND VERIFICATION (Prohibiting Aiding and Abetting of Sexual Abuse)

Category: Priority/required by law

Related Policies: [GBCD](#), [GBJ](#), [GCF](#), [GDB](#)

The District shall act in good faith when providing employment references and verification of employment for current and former employees.

The School District, and its employees, contractors, and agents, are prohibited from providing a recommendation of employment, and/or from otherwise assisting any school employee, contractor, or agent in obtaining a new position or other employment if he/she or the District has knowledge of, or probable cause to believe that the other employee, contractor, or agent (“alleged perpetrator”) engaged in illegal sexual misconduct with a minor or student. This prohibition does not include the routine transmission of administrative and personnel files.

In addition, this prohibition does not apply if:

1. The information giving rise to probable cause has been properly reported to a law enforcement agency with jurisdiction;
2. The information giving rise to probable cause has been reported to any other authorities as required by local, state or federal law (for instance New Hampshire Division of Children, Youth and Families “DCYF”), and
3. At least one of the following conditions applies:
 - a. The matter has been officially closed;
 - b. The District officials have been notified by the prosecutor or police after an investigation that there is insufficient information for them to proceed;
 - c. The school employee, contractor, or agent has been charged with, and acquitted or otherwise exonerated; or
 - d. The case or investigation remains open and there have been no charges filed against or indictment of the school employee, contractor, or agent within four years of the date on which the information was reported to a law enforcement agency.

Legal References:

20 U.S.C. 7926(a) (§8546(a) of the Elementary and Secondary Education Act/Every Student Succeeds Act

Legal References Disclaimer: These references are not intended to be considered part of this policy, nor should they be taken as a comprehensive statement of the legal basis for the Board to enact this policy, nor as a complete recitation of related legal authority. Instead, they are provided as additional resources for those interested in the subject matter of the policy.

NHSBA history: New policy, September 2018

NHSBA policy note, September 2018: This sample policy fulfills the requirements of §8546(a) Every Student Succeeds Act ("ESSA"), which re-authorized and amended the Elementary and Secondary Education Act ("ESEA"). That section is intended to decrease the risk that persons who have engaged in sexual misconduct while employed at one school are able to obtain employment at another school, without the second school ever learning of the prior misconduct. The law does not prohibit transmission of administrative or personnel files, but school employees, agents, etc. are prohibited from taking any other act which assists the employee in obtaining new employment. The prohibition in the statute and the policy is not limited to future employment with schools.

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NHSBA policy [GBEBB](#) – EMPLOYEE–STUDENT RELATIONS

Category: Recommended

See also: [GBEBD](#), [JICDAA](#)

Staff members are expected to maintain courteous and professional relationships with students, maintain an atmosphere conducive to learning, through consistently and fairly applied discipline and established professional boundaries.

Unless necessary to serve an educational or health-related purpose:

1. Staff members shall not make derogatory comments to students regarding the school and/or its staff.
2. The exchange of purchased gifts between staff members and students are discouraged.
3. Staff members shall not fraternize, written or verbally, with students except on matters that pertain to school-related issues.
4. Staff members shall not associate with students in any situation or activity which could be considered sexually suggestive or involve the presence or use of tobacco, alcohol or drugs.
5. Dating between staff members and students is prohibited.
6. Staff members shall not use insults or sarcasm against students as a method of forcing compliance with requirements or expectations.
7. Staff members shall maintain a reasonable standard of care for the supervision, control and protection of students commensurate with their assigned duties and responsibilities.
8. Staff members shall not send students on personal errands.
9. Staff members shall, pursuant to law and Board policy, immediately report any suspected signs of child abuse or neglect.
10. Staff members shall not attempt to counsel, assess, diagnose or treat a student's personal problem relating to sexual behavior, substance abuse, mental or physical health and/or family relationships but, instead, should refer the student to the appropriate individual or agency for assistance.
11. Staff members shall not disclose information concerning a student, other than directory information, to any person not authorized to receive such information. This includes, but is not limited to, information concerning assessments, ability scores, grades, behavior, mental or physical health and/or family background.
12. Staff members shall not be alone in a room with a door closed, a locked door, or with the lights off.
13. Staff members are strongly discouraged from socializing with students outside of school on social networking websites, consistent with the provisions of Policy [GBEBD](#).

Staff members who violate this policy may face disciplinary measures, up to and including termination, consistent with state law and applicable provisions of a collective bargaining agreement.

Any employee who witnesses or learns of any of the above behaviors shall report it to the building principal or Superintendent immediately.

Revised: September 2009. Reviewed: June 2004. Revised: July 1998, August 2006

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NHSBA policy [JICDAA](#) – EMPLOYEE–STUDENT RELATIONS

Category: Optional

See also: [GBEBB](#), [GBEBD](#)

Staff members are expected to maintain courteous and professional relationships with students, maintain an atmosphere conducive to learning, through consistently and fairly applied discipline and established professional boundaries.

Unless necessary to serve an educational or health-related purpose:

1. Staff members shall not make derogatory comments to students regarding the school and/or its staff.
2. The exchange of purchased gifts between staff members and students is discouraged.
3. Staff members shall not fraternize, written or verbally, with students except on matters that pertain to school-related issues.
4. Staff members shall not associate with students in any situation or activity which could be considered sexually suggestive or involve the presence or use of tobacco, alcohol or drugs.
5. Dating between staff members and students is prohibited.
6. Staff members shall not use insults or sarcasm against students as a method of forcing compliance with requirements or expectations.
7. Staff members shall maintain a reasonable standard of care for the supervision, control and protection of students commensurate with their assigned duties and responsibilities.
8. Staff members shall not send students on personal errands.
9. Staff members shall, pursuant to law and Board policy, immediately report any suspected signs of child abuse or neglect.
10. Staff members shall not attempt to counsel, assess, diagnose or treat a student's personal problem relating to sexual behavior, substance abuse, mental or physical health and/or family relationships but, instead, should refer the student to the appropriate individual or agency for assistance.
11. Staff members shall not disclose information concerning a student, other than directory information, to any person not authorized to receive such information. This includes, but is not limited to, information concerning assessments, ability scores, grades, behavior, mental or physical health and/or family background.
12. Staff members shall not be alone in a room with a door closed, a locked door, or with the lights off.
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Staff members who violate this policy may face disciplinary measures, up to and including termination, consistent with state law and applicable provisions of a collective bargaining agreement.

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Revised: September 2009. Reviewed: October 2004. Revised: July 1998

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NHSBA policy [GBEA](#) – STAFF ETHICS

Category: Recommended

All employees of the District are expected to maintain high standards in their conduct both on and off duty. District employees are responsible for providing leadership in the school and community. This responsibility requires the employee to maintain standards of exemplary conduct. To these ends, the Board adopts the following statements of standards. District employees will:

- Make the wellbeing of students the fundamental value of all decision-making and actions.
- Maintain just, courteous, and proper relationships with students, parents, staff members, and others.
- Fulfill their job responsibilities with honesty and integrity.
- Direct any criticism of other staff members toward improving the District. Such constructive criticism is to be made directly to the building administrator.
- Obey all local, state, and national laws.
- Implement the School Board's policies, administrative rules and regulations.
- Avoid using position for personal gain through political, social, religious, economic, or other influence.
- Maintain the standards and seek to improve the effectiveness of the profession through research and continuing professional development.
- Honor all contracts until fulfillment or release.
- Maintain all privacy and confidentiality standards as required by law.
- Exhibit professional conduct both on and off duty.

Employees are put on notice that this list is not intended to be exhaustive or complete. Employees who fail to abide by the terms of this policy may be non-renewed and/or face discipline up to and including termination. Any action taken regarding an employee's employment with the District will be consistent with all rules, laws, and collective bargaining agreements, if applicable.

Legal References:

RSA 189:13, Dismissal of Teacher

RSA 189:14-a, Failure to Be Renominated or Re-elected

RSA 189:14-d, Termination of Employment

RSA 189:31, Removal of Teacher

NH Code of Administrative Rules, Section Ed 511, Denial, Suspension or Revocation of Certified Personnel

Revised: April 2011. Revised: July 1998, November 1999

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NHSBA policy [GBEB](#) – STAFF CONDUCT

Category: Recommended

All employees have the responsibility to make themselves familiar with, and abide by, the laws of the State of New Hampshire as they affect their work, the policies and decisions of the Board, and the administrative regulations designed to implement them.

All employees shall be expected to carry out their assigned duties, support and enforce Board policies and administrative regulations, submit required reports, protect District property, oversight of students and contribute to the education and development of the District's students.

All Employees shall obey the rules and decisions of their supervisors.

New Policy: August 2006

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NHSBA policy [GBAA](#) – SEXUAL HARASSMENT – EMPLOYEES/STAFF

Category: Priority/required by law

See also [JBAA](#)

I. PURPOSE

The purpose of this policy is to maintain a learning environment that is free from sexual harassment or other improper and inappropriate behavior that may constitute harassment as defined below.

Sexual harassment is against the law and is against school board policy. Any form of sexual harassment is strictly prohibited. It is a violation of this policy for any employee or third party to harass any person through conduct or communication of a sexual nature as defined by this policy.

“Employee” shall include, but not be limited to all school district staff, teachers, non-certified personnel, administrators, volunteers, coaches and/or other such personnel whose employment or position is directed by the school district.

“Third parties” include, but are not limited to parents, school visitors, service contractors or others engaged in district business, such as employees of businesses or organizations participating in cooperative work programs with the district and others not directly subject to district control.

The District will investigate all complaints, either formal or informal, verbal or written, of sexual harassment and will discipline any employee who sexually harasses or is sexually violent toward another person.

II. SEXUAL HARASSMENT DEFINED

Sexual harassment is defined as unwelcome sexual advances, requests for sexual favors, sexual physical conduct, and /or conduct of a sexual nature when:

1. Submitting to the unwelcome conduct is made a term or condition of an individual’s employment, either explicitly or implicitly.
2. Submitting to or rejecting the unwelcome conduct is used as the basis for decisions affecting a person’s employment; or
3. The unwelcome conduct has the purpose or effect of unreasonably interfering with a person’s work performance or creating an intimidating, hostile, or offensive working environment.
4. Sexual violence.

Sexual harassment may include, but is not limited to:

1. Verbal harassment and/or abuse of a sexual nature;
2. Subtle pressure for sexual activity;
3. Inappropriate patting, pinching or other touching;
4. Intentional brushing against an employee’s body;
5. Demanding sexual favors accompanied by implied or overt threats;
6. Demanding sexual favors accompanied by implied or overt promises of preferential treatment;
7. Any sexually motivated unwelcome touching; or
8. Sexual violence that is a physical act of aggression that includes a sexual act or sexual purpose.

III. REPORTING PROCEDURES

1. The Superintendent or his/her written designee is responsible for implementing all procedures of this policy. Additionally, the Superintendent may develop and implement additional administrative regulations in furtherance of this policy.
2. Any employee who believes he or she has been the victim of sexual harassment should report the alleged act(s) to the building Principal. If the alleged perpetrator is the Principal, the alleged victim may report the allegation to any other district employee. That employee shall then report the allegation to the Superintendent. The Board encourages the reporting employee to use the Report Form available from the Principal or Superintendent.
3. In each building, the Principal is the person responsible for receiving oral or written reports of sexual harassment. Upon receipt of a report, the Principal will notify the Superintendent immediately without screening or investigating the report. If the report was given verbally, the Principal shall reduce it to written form within 24 hours and then forward it to the Superintendent. Failure to forward any sexual harassment report or complaint as provided herein will result in disciplinary action. If the complaint involves the building Principal, the complaint shall be filed directly with the Superintendent.
4. The Board designates the Superintendent as the District Human Rights Officer to receive any report or complaint of sexual harassment. If the complaint involves the Superintendent, the complaint shall be filed directly with the School Board. The District shall post the name of the Human Rights Officer in conspicuous places throughout school buildings, including a telephone number and mailing address.
5. Submission of a complaint or report of sexual harassment will not affect the employee's standing in school, future employment, or work assignments.
6. The use of formal Reporting Forms provided by the District is voluntary. The District will respect the confidentiality of the complainant and the person(s) against whom the complaint is filed as much as possible, consistent with the School District's legal obligations and the necessity to investigate allegations of sexual harassment and take disciplinary action when the conduct has occurred.

IV. INVESTIGATION AND RECOMMENDATION

The Human Rights Officer will authorize an investigation upon receipt of a report or complaint alleging sexual harassment. This investigation may be conducted by District officials or by a third-party designated by the School Board.

If District officials conduct the investigation, the investigation should consider the surrounding circumstances, the nature of the sexual advances, the relationship between the parties and the context in which the alleged incidents occurred. Whether a particular action or incident constitutes sexual harassment requires a determination based on all the facts and surrounding circumstances.

The investigation may consist of personal interviews with the complainant, the individual(s) against whom the complaint is filed, and others who may have knowledge of the alleged incident(s) or circumstances giving rise to the complaint. The investigation may also consist of any other methods and documents deemed pertinent by the investigator. Students who are interviewed may have a parent or other representative present.

In addition, the District may take immediate steps, at its discretion, to protect the complainant, students and employees pending completion of an investigation of alleged sexual harassment.

If the Board determines that a third-party designee should conduct the investigation, the District agrees to assent to that party's methods of investigation.

Upon completion of an investigation conducted by either District officials or a third-party, the Board and the Superintendent will be provided with a written factual report and recommended action.

V. SCHOOL DISTRICT ACTION

If investigating party determines that the alleged conduct constituted sexual harassment, the Superintendent may discipline the offending employee. Such discipline may include, but is not limited to, a warning, training, temporary suspension or dismissal. Any discipline will be in accordance with all laws and collective bargaining agreements, if applicable.

If the investigating party determines that the alleged conduct did not constitute sexual harassment, both the complaining party and the accused will be informed of such. No disciplinary action will be taken.

Conduct which does not rise to the level of sexual harassment as defined by the policy, but is nonetheless inappropriate or in violation of other related Board policies, will be addressed on a case-by-case basis by the Superintendent, who may order the offending employee to engage in some remedial action.

VI. APPEAL OF INVESTIGATOR'S RECOMMENDATION

Either the complainant or the accused may appeal the investigator's recommendation and subsequent District action, if any, to the School Board.

After a hearing, the School Board will vote to either accept or deny the investigator's recommendation and resulting discipline.

Either party may then appeal the Board's decision in accordance with applicable law.

VII. REPRISAL

The School District will discipline any employee who retaliates against any other employee who reports alleged sexual harassment or who retaliates against any person who testifies, assists or participates in an investigation, proceeding or hearing relating to a sexual harassment complaint. Retaliation includes, but is not limited to, any form of intimidation, reprisal or harassment.

VIII. RIGHT TO ALTERNATIVE COMPLAINT PROCEDURES

These procedures do not deny the right of any individual to pursue other avenues of recourse, which may include filing charges with the Commissioner of Education, initiating civil action or seeking redress under state criminal statutes and/or federal law.

IX. SEXUAL HARASSMENT AS SEXUAL ABUSE

Under certain circumstances, sexual harassment may constitute sexual abuse under New Hampshire law. In such situations, the District shall comply with all applicable laws.

Nothing in this policy will prohibit the School District from taking immediate action to protect victims of alleged sexual abuse.

X. BY-PASS OF POLICY

Any individual with a sexual harassment complaint may choose to bypass this Policy and accompanying regulation and proceed directly to: N.H. Commission on Human Rights, at 2 Chenelle Dr., Concord, NH

03301, phone 603-271-2767 or US Department of Health & Human Services, Office for Civil Rights, Region 1, JFK Building, Room 1875, Boston, MA 02203, phone 617-565-1340.

Legal References:

Ed 303.01(j), Substantive Duties of School Boards; Sexual Harassment Policy

Ed 306.04(a)(9), Sexual Harassment

RSA 354-A:7, Unlawful Discriminatory Practices

Appendix: [GBAA-R](#), [BBA-R](#)

Revised: April 2015. Revised: November 1999, December 2004, February 2008, April 2011, May 2014

NHSBA Note, April 2015: Only changes are to Section I on Page 1. Definitions of “employee” and “third party” are new. The addition of “third-party” is intended to clarify a school district’s obligation to investigate allegations of sexual harassment made by a third-party while working for the district or on district grounds (i.e., vendor, contractor, etc.)

NHSBA Note, May 2014: Minor changes to Legal References. Content of policy has not changed.

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NHSBA policy [JBAA](#) – SEXUAL HARASSMENT – STUDENTS

Category: Priority/required by law

I. PURPOSE

The purpose of this policy is to maintain a learning environment for students that is free from sexual harassment or other improper or inappropriate behavior that may constitute harassment as defined below.

Sexual harassment is against the law and is against school board policy. Any form of sexual harassment is strictly prohibited.

It is a violation of this policy for any student to harass another student through conduct or communication of a sexual nature as defined by this policy.

The District will investigate all complaints, either formal or informal, verbal or written, of sexual harassment and will discipline any student who sexually harasses another student.

II. SEXUAL HARASSMENT/SEXUAL VIOLENCE DEFINED

Sexual harassment of students shall include, but is not limited to, unwelcome sexual advances, requests for sexual favors and other verbal, nonverbal or physical conduct of a sexual nature when:

1. The conduct or communication has the purpose or effect of demanding sexual favors in exchange for benefits;
2. Submission to or rejection of the conduct or communication is used as the basis for educational decisions affecting a student;
3. The conduct or communication is so severe, persistent or pervasive that it has the purpose or effect of unreasonably interfering with a student's educational performance or opportunities; or creates an intimidating, offensive or hostile educational environment.

Relevant factors to be considered will include, but not be limited to: did the student view the environment as hostile; was it reasonable to view the environment as hostile; the nature of the conduct; how often the conduct occurred and how long it continued; age and sex of the complainant; whether the alleged harasser was in a position of power over the student subjected to the harassment; number of individuals involved; age of the alleged harasser; where the harassment occurred; and other incidents of sexual harassment at the school involving the same or other students.

Examples of sexual harassment may include, but not be limited to: physical touching or graffiti of a sexual nature; displaying or distributing of sexually explicit drawings; pictures and written materials; sexual gestures or obscene jokes; touching oneself sexually or talking about one's sexuality in front of others; or spreading rumors about or rating other students or others as to appearance, sexual activity or performance.

III. REPORTING PROCEDURES

1. The Superintendent or his/her written designee is responsible for implementing all procedures of this policy. Additionally, the Superintendent may develop and implement additional administrative regulations in furtherance of this policy.
2. Any student who believes he or she has been the victim of sexual harassment should report the alleged act(s) immediately to any District employee or the building Principal. If a student initially

reports the alleged act to a District employee, that employee shall immediately notify the building Principal, who shall then immediately notify the Superintendent.

3. The Board encourages all students and staff members to use the Report Form available from the Principal or Superintendent.
4. In each building, the Principal is the person responsible for receiving oral or written reports of sexual harassment. Upon receipt of a report, the Principal will notify the Superintendent immediately without screening or investigating the report. If the report was given verbally, the Principal shall reduce it to written form within 24 hours and then forward it to the Superintendent. Failure to forward any sexual harassment report or complaint as provided herein will result in disciplinary action. If the complaint involves the building Principal, the complaint shall be filed directly with the Superintendent.
5. The Board designates the Superintendent as the District Human Rights Officer to receive any report or complaint of sexual harassment. If the complaint involves the Superintendent, the complaint shall be filed directly with the School Board.
6. Submission of a complaint or report of sexual harassment will not affect the student's standing in school, grades, work assignments, eligibility for extra-curricular activities or any other aspect of the student's educational program.
7. The use of formal Reporting Forms provided by the District is voluntary. The District will respect the confidentiality of the complainant and the individual(s) against whom the complaint is filed as much as possible, consistent with the School District's legal obligations and the necessity to investigate allegations of sexual harassment and take disciplinary action when the conduct has occurred.

IV. INVESTIGATION AND RECOMMENDATION

The Superintendent, as the designated Human Rights Officer, will authorize an investigation upon receipt of a report or complaint alleging sexual harassment. This investigation may be conducted by District officials or by a third-party designated by the School Board.

If District officials conduct the investigation, the investigation should consider the surrounding circumstances, the nature of the sexual advances, the relationship between the parties and the context in which the alleged incidents occurred. Whether a particular action or incident constitutes sexual harassment requires a determination based on all the facts and surrounding circumstances.

The investigation may consist of personal interviews with the complainant, the individual(s) against whom the complaint is filed, and others who may have knowledge of the alleged incident(s) or circumstances giving rise to the complaint. The investigation may also consist of any other methods and documents deemed pertinent by the investigator. Students who are interviewed may have a parent or other representative present.

In addition, the District may take immediate steps, at its discretion, to protect the complainant, students and employees pending completion of an investigation of alleged sexual harassment.

If the Board determines that a third-party designee should conduct the investigation, the District agrees to assent to that party's methods of investigation.

Upon completion of an investigation conducted by either District officials or a third-party, the Board and the Superintendent will be provided with a written factual report and recommended action.

V. SCHOOL DISTRICT ACTION

If the investigating party determines that the alleged conduct constituted sexual harassment, the Superintendent or Principal may discipline the offending student. Such discipline may include, but is not limited to, detention, in-school suspension, out-of-school suspension, or expulsion. Discipline will be issued in accord with other applicable Board policies. Due to FERPA and other privacy-related laws, the victim will not be informed of what discipline was imposed.

If the investigating party determines that the alleged conduct did not constitute sexual harassment, both the complaining party and the accused will be informed of such. No disciplinary action will be taken.

Conduct which does not rise to the level of sexual harassment as defined by the policy, but is nonetheless inappropriate or is in violation of other Board policies, will be addressed on a case-by-case basis by the Superintendent or Principal, who may still impose discipline or order the offending student to engage in some remedial action.

VI. REPRISAL

The School District will discipline any student who retaliates against any other student who reports alleged sexual harassment or who retaliates against any person who testifies, assists or participates in an investigation, proceeding or hearing relating to a sexual harassment or sexual violence complaint. Retaliation includes, but is not limited to, any form of intimidation, threats, reprisal or harassment.

VII. RIGHT TO ALTERNATIVE COMPLAINT PROCEDURES

These procedures do not deny the right of any student to pursue other avenues of recourse, which may include filing charges with the Commissioner of Education, initiating civil action or seeking redress under state criminal statutes and/or federal law.

VIII. SEXUAL HARASSMENT OR SEXUAL VIOLENCE AS SEXUAL ABUSE

Under certain circumstances, sexual harassment or sexual violence may constitute sexual abuse under New Hampshire law. In such situations, the District shall comply with all pertinent laws.

Nothing in this policy will prohibit the School District from taking immediate action to protect victims of alleged sexual abuse.

IX. AGE-APPROPRIATE SEXUAL HARASSMENT POLICY

Per the requirements of Ed 303.01(j), the School Board is required to establish a policy on sexual harassment, written in age appropriate language and published and available in written form to all students. This policy is intended to apply to middle-school and high-school aged students.

The Superintendent and building Principal(s) are charged with establishing policies, rules, protocols and other necessary age-appropriate information or materials for the District's elementary schools.

X. BY-PASS OF POLICY

Any individual with a sexual harassment complaint may choose to bypass this Policy and accompanying regulation and proceed directly to: N.H. Commission on Human Rights, at 2 Chenelle Dr., Concord, NH 03301, phone 603-271-2767 or US Department of Health & Human Services, Office for Civil Rights, Region 1, JFK Building, Room 1875, Boston, MA 02203, phone 617-565-1340.

Legal References:

Ed 303.01(j), Substantive Duties of School Boards; Sexual Harassment Policy
Ed 306.04(a)(9), Sexual Harassment

Appendix: [GBAA-R](#), [BBA-R](#)

Revised: May 2014. Revised: November 1999, December 2004, February 2008, April 2011

NHSBA Note, May 2014: Minor changes to Legal References. Content of policy has not changed.

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NHSBA policy [JBAA-R](#)

SCHOOL DISTRICT SEXUAL HARASSMENT AND SEXUAL VIOLENCE REPORT FORM

General Statement of Policy Prohibiting Sexual Harassment

The School District maintains a firm policy prohibiting all forms of discrimination based on sex. Sexual harassment and sexual violence against students or employees is sex discrimination. All persons are to be treated with respect and dignity. Sexual violence, sexual advances or other forms of personal harassment by any person, male or female, which create an intimidating, hostile or offensive environment will not be tolerated under any circumstances.

Complainant: _____

Home Address: _____

Work Address _____

Home Phone: _____

Work Phone: _____

Date of Alleged Incident(s)

Name of person you believe sexually harassed or was sexually violent toward you.

List any witnesses that were present.

Where did the incident(s) occur?

Describe the incident(s) as clearly as possible, including such things as: what force, if any, was used; any verbal statements (i.e., threats, requests, demands, etc.); what, if any, physical contact was involved; what did you do to avoid the situation, etc. (Attach additional pages if necessary.)

This complaint is filed based on my honest belief that has sexually harassed or was sexually violent to me. I hereby certify that the information I have provided in this complaint is true, correct and complete to the best of my knowledge and belief.

Complainant Signature _____

Date _____

Received by: _____

Date _____

See policies GBAA & [JBAA](#)

NHSBA policy [JLF](#) – REPORTING CHILD ABUSE OR NEGLECT

Category: Priority/required by law

Any school employee having reason to suspect that a child is being or has been abused or neglected shall immediately report his/her suspicions to the building Principal. The Principal shall then immediately notify the appropriate state officials at the New Hampshire Department of Health and Human Services. The Principal will then notify the Superintendent that such a report to Health and Human Services has been made.

A written report shall be made by the Principal within twenty-four (24) hours. The report should contain the name and address of the child suspected of being abused or neglected, the person responsible for the child's welfare, the specific information indicating neglect/abuse or the nature and extent of the child's injuries (including any evidence of previous injuries), the identity of the person or persons suspected of being responsible for such neglect or abuse, and any other information that might be helpful in establishing neglect or abuse or that may be required by the Department of Health and Human Services.

The Board recommends all School District employees receive routine training or information on how to identify child abuse and neglect.

The Principal or Administrator of each school shall post a sign in a public area within the school that is readily accessible to students, in the form provided by the New Hampshire Department of Health and Human Services, Division for Children, Youth, and Families, that contains instructions on how to report child abuse or neglect, including the phone number for filing reports and information on accessing the Division's website.

Legal References:

NH Code of Administrative Rules, Section Ed 306.04(a)(10), Reporting of Suspected Abuse or Neglect
RSA 169-C:29, Persons Required to Report
RSA 169-C:30, Nature and Content of Report
RSA 169-C:31, Immunity from Liability
RSA 169-C:34, III, Duties of the Department of Health and Human Services
RSA 189:72, Child Abuse or Neglect Information

Revised: September 2017, May 2008, July 1998, November 1999, October 2004. Reviewed: October 2004

NHSBA note, September 2017: *This policy is revised to incorporate the requirement that informational signs be posted in each school, established by House Bill 556, Laws of 2017, Chapter 245, adopted by the Legislature this year.*

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NHSBA policy [JIC](#) – STUDENT CONDUCT

Category: Recommended

Related Policies: [JIA](#), [JICD](#), [JICDD](#), [JICK](#). See also Appendix: [JICD-R](#)

A. General Conduct Standards and Disciplinary Concepts.

Student conduct that causes material or substantial disruption to the school environment, interferes with the rights of others, presents a threat to the health and safety of students, employees, and visitors, violates other Board policies or is otherwise inappropriate is prohibited. Students are expected to maintain appropriate classroom behavior that allows teachers and staff to perform their professional duties effectively and without disruption.

Students will conduct themselves in a manner fitting to their age level and maturity, and with respect and consideration for the rights of others, while on School District property or on property within the jurisdiction of the School District; while on school owned and/or operated school or chartered vehicles; and/or while attending or engaged in school activities. Students may also be disciplined for off-campus behavior in accordance with the provisions of Policies [JICDD](#) and [JICK](#).

Terms, and levels of discipline are established in Policy [JICD](#), as are the due process procedures to be afforded relative to each level of discipline. Disciplinary measures as defined in that policy include, but are not limited to, removal from the classroom, detention, in-school suspension, out-of-school suspension, restriction from activities, probation, and expulsion.

Due process in accordance with all applicable laws will be afforded to any student involved in a proceeding that may result in suspension, exclusion, or expulsion. Students expelled from school may be reinstated by the Board under the provisions of RSA 193:13.

B. Implementation and Notice.

The School Board delegates to the Superintendent the responsibility of adopting and implementing such age-appropriate rules and regulations for each school as he/she, in consultation with the appropriate building Principal, deems necessary to implement this policy.

The content of RSA 193:13, this policy, and any such rules and regulations adopted hereunder, shall be printed in the student handbook(s) and distributed to all students, and parents/guardians. The Superintendent shall also assure that this policy, the content of 193:13, and any such rules and regulations adopted under this policy are made available on the District's website, with additional notice provided to the student body as the Superintendent or building Principal deems appropriate (e.g., periodic postings and notices).

Rules and regulations adopted and published under this policy will be deemed to be regulations and policies of the School Board and maintained as School Board records. The Superintendent shall provide to the School Board copies of all student handbook(s), and other rules and the regulations adopted under this policy. The School Board retains the authority to modify, supersede, or suspend any such rules and regulations consistent with the Board's statutory authority, and other Board policies regarding review of administrative rules, regulations and procedures.

C. Parental Notification of Simple Assaults.

Pursuant to RSA 193-D:4, I (b), the Superintendent is directed to adopt and implement procedures to require timely notice to the parents/guardians of any student (victim or perpetrator) involved in a simple assault occurring during the school day or during any school sponsored activity, when such simple assault causes: any form of bodily injury, including bruising or discoloration, or would otherwise

constitute a disciplinable offense under either District or building rules of conduct. For purposes of this policy, “simple assault” shall have the same meaning as that provided in RSA 631:2-a (a simple assault occurs when one purposefully or knowingly causes bodily injury or unprivileged physical contact to another; or recklessly causes bodily injury to another or negligently causes bodily injury to another by means of a deadly weapon).

D. Disciplinary Removal of Students with Disabilities.

If a student is disabled under the Individuals with Disabilities Act (IDEA), the New Hampshire RSA 186-C, Section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act of 1973, the Americans with Disabilities Act, or any other law providing special rights to disabled students, those laws shall govern and shall supersede these local policies to the extent these local policies are inconsistent with those laws. Accordingly, any suspension or expulsion of a child with a disability as defined in Ed 1102.01(t) shall be in accordance with Ed 1124.01.

Legal References:

RSA 193:13, Suspension and Expulsion of Pupils

RSA 193-D:4, Written Report Required

RSA 631:2-a, Simple Assault

NH Code of Administrative Rules, Section Ed. 306.04(f)(4), Student Discipline

NH Code of Administrative Rules, Section Ed. 306.06, Culture and Climate

NH Code of Administrative Rules, Section Ed. 317.04(b), Disciplinary Procedures

Legal References Disclaimer: *These references are not intended to be considered part of this policy, nor should they be taken as a comprehensive statement of the legal basis for the Board to enact this policy, nor as a complete recitation of related legal authority. Instead, they are provided as additional resources for those interested in the subject matter of the policy.*

NHSBA history: *Revised - September 2018; May 2018; April 2011; September 2009; October 2004; November 1999; July 1998*

NHSBA revision note, October 2018: *Policy JIC has been revised to include a provision describing the circumstances in which simple assaults will be reported to parents pursuant to RSA 193-D:4, I and NHDOE Administrative Rule 317.05. This provision is required if the District wishes to limit required reporting for assaults to those constituting first or second degree assaults.*

NHSBA revision note, May 2018: *This sample policy is revised: (a) to include mandated notice requirements; (b) with an update to the language regarding discipline of children with disabilities, and (c) to remove redundant provisions more appropriately included in sample policy JICD (which has also been substantially revised with the May 2018 policy update.). NHSBA adoption considerations: If your District uses its own coding system rather than the NHSBA/NEPN letter coding, you should change the internal policy references within this sample policy to match the equivalent policies of your own District.*

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NHSBA policy [JICK](#) - PUPIL SAFETY AND VIOLENCE PREVENTION - Bullying

Category: Priority/required by law

See also [JBAA](#), [JIC](#), [JICD](#), [IHBA](#)

I. Definitions (RSA 193-F:3)

1. Bullying. Bullying is hereby defined as a single significant incident or a pattern of incidents involving a written, verbal, or electronic communication, or a physical act or gesture, or any combination thereof, directed at another pupil which:

1. Physically harms a pupil or damages the pupil's property;
2. Causes emotional distress to a pupil;
3. Interferes with a pupil's educational opportunities;
4. Creates a hostile educational environment; or
5. Substantially disrupts the orderly operation of the school.

Bullying shall also include actions motivated by an imbalance of power based on a pupil's actual or perceived personal characteristics, behaviors, or beliefs, or motivated by the pupil's association with another person and based on the other person's characteristics, behaviors, or beliefs.

2. Cyberbullying. Cyberbullying is defined as any conduct defined as "bullying" in this policy that is undertaken through the use of electronic devices. For purposes of this policy, any references to the term bullying shall include cyberbullying.

3. Electronic devices. Electronic devices include, but are not limited to, telephones, cellular phones, computers, pagers, electronic mail, instant messaging, text messaging, and websites.

4. School property. School property means all real property and all physical plant and equipment used for school purposes, including public or private school buses or vans.

Any reference in this policy to "parent" shall include parents or legal guardians.

II. Statement Prohibiting Bullying or Cyberbullying of a Pupil (RSA 193-F:4, II(a))

The Board is committed to providing all pupils a safe and secure school environment. This policy is intended to comply with RSA 193-F. Conduct constituting bullying and/or cyberbullying will not be tolerated and is hereby prohibited.

Further, in accordance with RSA 193-F:4, the District reserves the right to address bullying and, if necessary, impose discipline for bullying that:

1. Occurs on, or is delivered to, school property or a school-sponsored activity or event on or off school property; or
2. Occurs off of school property or outside of a school-sponsored activity or event, if the conduct interferes with a pupil's educational opportunities or substantially disrupts the orderly operations of the school or school-sponsored activity or event.

The Superintendent of Schools is responsible for ensuring that this policy is implemented.

III. Statement prohibiting retaliation or false accusations (RSA 193-F:4, II(b))

False Reporting

A student found to have wrongfully and intentionally accused another of bullying may face discipline or other consequences, ranging from positive behavioral interventions up to and including suspension or expulsion.

A school employee found to have wrongfully and intentionally accused a student of bullying shall face discipline or other consequences be determined in accordance with applicable law, District policies, procedures and collective bargaining agreements.

Reprisal or Retaliation

The District will discipline and take appropriate action against any student, teacher, administrator, volunteer, or other employee who retaliates against any person who makes a good faith report of alleged bullying or against any person who testifies, assists, or participates in a proceeding or hearing relating to such bullying.

1. The consequences and appropriate remedial action for a student, teacher, school administrator or school volunteer who engages in reprisal or retaliation shall be determined by the Principal after consideration of the nature, severity and circumstances of the act, in accordance with law, Board policies and any applicable collective bargaining agreements.
2. Any student found to have engaged in reprisal or retaliation in violation of this policy shall be subject to measures up to, and including, suspension and expulsion.
3. Any teacher or school administrator found to have engaged in reprisal or retaliation in violation of this policy shall be subject to discipline up to, and including, termination of employment.
4. Any school volunteer found to have engaged in reprisal or retaliation in violation of this policy shall be subject to measures up to, and including, exclusion from school grounds.

Process to Protect Pupils from Retaliation

If the alleged victim or any witness expresses to the Principal or other staff member that he/she believes he/she may be retaliated against, the Principal shall develop a process or plan to protect that student from possible retaliation.

Each process or plan may be developed on a case-by-case basis. Suggestions include, but are not limited to, re-arranging student class schedules to minimize their contact, stern warnings to alleged perpetrators, temporary removal of privileges, or other means necessary to protected against possible retaliation.

IV. Protection of all Pupils (RSA 193-F:4, II(c))

This policy shall apply to all pupils and school-aged persons on school district grounds and participating in school district functions, regardless of whether or not such pupil or school-aged person is a student within the District.

V. Disciplinary Consequences For Violations of This Policy (RSA 193-F:4, II(d))

The district reserves the right to impose disciplinary measures against any student who commits an act of bullying, falsely accuses another student of bullying, or who retaliates against any student or witness who provides information about an act of bullying.

In addition to imposing discipline under such circumstances, the board encourages the administration and school district staff to seek alternatives to traditional discipline, including but not limited to early intervention measures, alternative dispute resolution, conflict resolution and other similar measures.

VI. Distribution and Notice of This Policy (RSA 193-F:4, II(e))

Staff and Volunteers

All staff will be provided with a copy of this policy annually. The Superintendent may determine the method of providing the policy (employee handbook, hard copy, etc.)

The Superintendent will ensure that all school employees and volunteers receive annual training on bullying and related district's policies.

Students

All students will be provided with a copy of this policy annually. The Superintendent may determine the method of providing the policy (student handbook, mailing, hard copy, etc.)

Students will participate in an annual education program which sets out expectations for student behavior and emphasizes an understanding of harassment, intimidation, and bullying of students, the District's prohibition of such conduct and the reasons why the conduct is destructive, unacceptable, and will lead to discipline. Students shall also be informed of the consequences of bullying conduct toward their peers.

The Superintendent, in consultation with staff, may incorporate student anti-bullying training and education into the district's curriculum, but shall not be required to do so.

Parents

All parents will be provided with a copy of this policy annually. The Superintendent may determine the method of providing the policy (parent handbook, mailing, etc.). Parents will be informed of the program and the means for students to report bullying acts toward them or other students. They will also be told that to help prevent bullying at school they should encourage their children to:

1. Report bullying when it occurs;
2. Take advantage of opportunities to talk to their children about bullying;
3. Inform the school immediately if they think their child is being bullied or is bullying other students;
4. Cooperate fully with school personnel in identifying and resolving incidents.

Additional Notice and School District Programs

The Board may, from time to time, host or schedule public forums in which it will address the anti-bullying policy, discuss bullying in the schools, and consult with a variety of individuals including teachers, administrators, guidance counselors, school psychologists and other interested persons.

VII. Procedure for Reporting Bullying (RSA 193-F:4, II(f))

At each school, the Principal shall be responsible for receiving complaints of alleged violations of this policy.

Student Reporting

1. Any student who believes he or she has been the victim of bullying should report the alleged acts immediately to the Principal. If the student is more comfortable reporting the alleged act to

a person other than the Principal, the student may tell any school district employee or volunteer about the alleged bullying.

2. Any school employee or volunteers who witnesses, receives a report of, or has knowledge or belief that bullying may have occurred shall inform the Principal as soon as possible, but no later than the end of the that school day.
3. The Principal may develop a system or method for receiving anonymous reports of bullying. Although students, parents, volunteers and visitors may report anonymously, formal disciplinary action may not be based solely on an anonymous report. Independent verification of the anonymous report shall be necessary in order for any disciplinary action to be applied.
4. The administration may develop student reporting forms to assist students and staff in filing such reports. An investigation shall still proceed even if a student is reluctant to fill out the designated form and chooses not to do so.
5. Upon receipt of a report of bullying, the Principal shall commence an investigation consistent with the provisions of Section XI of this policy.

Staff Reporting

1. An important duty of the staff is to report acts or behavior that they witness that appears to constitute bullying.
2. All district employees and volunteers shall encourage students to tell them about acts that may constitute bullying. For young students, staff members may provide direct assistance to the student.
3. Any school employee or volunteers who witnesses, receives a report of, or has knowledge or belief that bullying may have occurred shall inform the Principal as soon as possible, but no later than the end of the that school day.
4. Upon receipt of a report of bullying, the Principal shall commence an investigation consistent with the provisions of Section XI of this policy.

VIII. Procedure for Internal Reporting Requirements (RSA 193-F:4, II(g))

In order to satisfy the reporting requirements of RSA 193-F:6, the Principal or designee shall be responsible for completing all New Hampshire Department of Education forms and reporting documents of substantiated incidents of bullying. Said forms shall be completed within 10 school days of any substantiated incident. Upon completion of such forms, the Principal or designee shall retain a copy for himself and shall forward one copy to the Superintendent. The Superintendent shall maintain said forms in a safe and secure location.

IX. Notifying Parents of Alleged Bullying (RSA 193-F:4, II(h))

The Principal shall report to the parents of a student who has been reported as a victim of bullying and to the parents of a student who has been reported as a perpetrator of bullying within 48 hours of receiving the report. Such notification may be made by telephone, writing or personal conference. The date, time, method, and location (if applicable) of such notification and communication shall be noted in the report. All notifications shall be consistent with the student privacy rights under the applicable provisions of the Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act of 1974 (FERPA).

X. Waiver of Notification Requirement (RSA 193-F:4, II(i))

The Superintendent may, within a 48 hour time period, grant the Principal a waiver from the requirement that the parents of the alleged victim and the alleged perpetrator be notified of the filing of a report. A waiver may only be granted if the Superintendent deems such a waiver to be in the best interest of the victim or perpetrator. Any waiver granted shall be in writing.

XI. Investigative Procedures (RSA 193-F:4, II(j))

1. Upon receipt of a report of bullying, the Principal shall, within 5 school days, initiate an investigation into the alleged act. If the Principal is directly and personally involved with a complaint or is closely related to a party to the complaint, then the Superintendent shall direct another district employee to conduct the investigation.
2. The investigation may include documented interviews with the alleged victim, alleged perpetrator and any witnesses. All interviews shall be conducted privately, separately and shall be confidential. Each individual will be interviewed separately and at no time will the alleged victim and perpetrator be interviewed together during the investigation.
3. If the alleged bullying was in whole or in part cyberbullying, the Principal may ask students and/or parents to provide the District with printed copies of e-mails, text messages, website pages, or other similar electronic communications.
4. A maximum of 10 school days shall be the limit for the initial filing of incidents and completion of the investigative procedural steps.
5. Factors the Principal or other investigator may consider during the course of the investigation, including but not limited to:
 - Description of incident, including the nature of the behavior;
 - How often the conduct occurred;
 - Whether there were past incidents or past continuing patterns of behavior;
 - The characteristics of parties involved, (name, grade, age, etc.);
 - The identity and number of individuals who participated in bullying behavior;
 - Where the alleged incident(s) occurred;
 - Whether the conduct adversely affected the student's education or educational environment;
 - Whether the alleged victim felt or perceived an imbalance or power as a result of the reported incident; and
 - The date, time and method in which parents or legal guardians of all parties involved were contacted.
6. The Principal shall complete the investigation within 10 school days of receiving the initial report. If the Principal needs more than 10 school days to complete the investigation, the Superintendent may grant an extension of up to 7 school days. In the event such extension is granted, the Principal shall notify in writing all parties involved of the granting of the extension.
7. Whether a particular action or incident constitutes a violation of this policy shall require a determination based on all facts and surrounding circumstances and shall include recommended remedial steps necessary to stop the bullying and a written final report to the Principal.

8. Students who are found to have violated this policy may face discipline in accordance with other applicable board policies, up to and including suspension. Students facing discipline will be afforded all due process required by law.
9. Consistent with applicable law, the District will not require or request that a student disclose or provide to the District the student's user name, password or other authenticating information to a student's personal social media account. However, the District may request to a student or a student's parent/guardian that the student voluntarily share printed copies of specific information from a student's personal social media account if such information is relevant to an ongoing District investigation.

XII. Response to Remediate Substantiated Instances of Bullying (RSA 193-F:4, II(k))

Consequences and appropriate remedial actions for a student or staff member who commits one or more acts of bullying or retaliation may range from positive behavioral interventions up to and including suspension or expulsion of students and dismissal from employment for staff members.

Consequences for a student who commits an act of bullying or retaliation shall be varied and graded according to the nature of the behavior, the developmental age of the student, and the student's history of problem behaviors and performance. Remedial measures shall be designed to correct the problem behavior, prevent another occurrence of the problem, protect and provide support for the victim, and take corrective action for documented systematic problems related to bullying.

Examples of consequences may include, but are not limited to:

- Admonishment
- Temporary removal from classroom
- Deprivation of privileges
- Classroom or administrative detention
- Referral to disciplinarian
- In-school suspension
- Out-of-school suspension
- Expulsion

Examples of remedial measures may include, but are not limited to:

- Restitution
- Mediation
- Peer support group
- Corrective instruction or other relevant learning experience
- Behavior assessment
- Student counseling
- Parent conferences

In support of this policy, the Board promotes preventative educational measures to create greater awareness of aggressive behavior, including bullying. The Board encourages the Superintendent to work collaboratively with all staff members to develop responses other than traditional discipline as a way to remediate substantiated instances of bullying.

XIII. Reporting of Substantiated Incidents to the Superintendent (RSA 193-F:4, II(l))

The Principal shall forward all substantiated reports of bullying to the Superintendent upon completion of the Principal's investigation.

XIV. Communication with Parents Upon Completion of Investigation (RSA 193-F:4, II(m))

1. Within two school days of completing an investigation, the Principal will notify the students involved in person of his/her findings and the result of the investigation.
2. The Principal will notify via telephone the parents of the alleged victim and alleged perpetrator of the results of the investigation. The Principal will also send a letter to the parents within 24 hours again notifying them of the results of the investigation.
3. If the parents request, the Principal shall schedule a meeting with them to further explain his/her findings and reasons for his/her actions.
4. In accordance with the Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act and other law concerning student privacy, the District will not disclose educational records of students including the discipline and remedial action assigned to those students and the parents of other students involved in a bullying incident.

XV. Appeals

A parent or guardian who is aggrieved by the investigative determination letter of the principal or his/her designee may appeal the determination to the Superintendent for review. The appeal shall be in writing addressed to the Superintendent, shall state the reason(s) why the appealing party is aggrieved, and the nature of the relief they seek. The Superintendent shall not be required to re-investigate the matter and shall conduct such review as he/she deems appropriate under the circumstances.

It is in the best interests of students, families and the District that these matters be promptly resolved. Therefore, any such appeal to the Superintendent shall be made within ten (10) calendar days of the parent/guardian's receipt of the investigative determination letter of the principal or his/her designee. The Superintendent shall issue his/her decision in writing.

If the parent or guardian is aggrieved by the decision of the Superintendent, they may appeal the decision to the school board within ten (10) calendar days of the date of the parent/guardian's receipt of the Superintendent's decision. An appeal to the Superintendent shall be a prerequisite to any appeal to the School Board. The appeal to the School Board shall be in writing, addressed to School Board Chair in care of the Superintendent, shall state the reason(s) why the appealing party is aggrieved, and the nature of the relief they seek.

An aggrieved parent/guardian has the right to appeal the final decision of the local School Board to the State Board within thirty (30) calendar days of receipt of the written decision of the local School Board in accordance with RSA 541-A and State of New Hampshire Department of Education Regulations set forth in ED 200. The State Board may waive the thirty-day requirement for good cause shown, including, but not limited to, illness, accident, or death of a family member.

XVI. School Officials (RSA 193-F:4, II(n))

The Superintendent of schools is responsible for ensuring that this policy is implemented.

XVII. Capture of Audio Recordings on School Buses

Pursuant to RSA 570-A:2, notice is hereby given that the Board authorizes audio recordings to be made in conjunction with video recordings of the interior of school buses while students are being transported to and from school or school activities. The Superintendent shall ensure that there is a sign informing the occupants of school buses that such recordings are occurring.

XVIII. Use of Video or Audio Recordings in Student Discipline Matters

The District reserves the right to use audio and/or video recording devices on District property (including school buses) to ensure the health, safety and welfare of all staff, students and visitors. Placement and location of such devices will be established in accordance with the provisions of Policies [EEAA](#), [EEAE](#) and [ECAE](#).

In the event an audio or video recording is used as part of a student discipline proceeding, such video may become part of a student's education record. If an audio or video recording does become part of a student's education record, the provisions of Policy [JRA](#) shall apply.

The Superintendent is authorized to contact the District's attorney for a full legal opinion relative in the event of such an occurrence.

Legal References:

RSA 189:70, Educational Institution Policies on Social Media

RSA 193-F:3, Pupil Safety and Violence Prevention Act

RSA 570-A:2, Capture of Audio Recordings on School Buses Allowed

NH Code of Administrative Rules, Section Ed 306.04(a)(8), Student Harassment

NHSBA Note, September 2015: New paragraph (Paragraph #9) added to Section XI - Investigative Procedures. This change is in response to RSA 189:70, effective September 2015. RSA 189:70 prohibits school districts from requiring students to provide information relative to personal social media accounts. Districts may request certain information if such information is relative to an ongoing investigation. However, such information cannot be demanded or required. RSA 189:70 is also now added to Legal References.

NHSBA Note, September 2014: Only changes are to Section XV - Appeals. These changes are included after consultation with school officials as to the manner in which the NH Department of Education is now accepting appeals from school board decisions on bullying-related matters.

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NHSBA policy [JICD-R](#)

Memorandum of Understanding for administering the Provisions of RSA 193-D Safe School Zones

1. General Principles

The School Board and the Police Department agree to work in a cooperative effort to provide a safe and healthy school environment for students, staffs and visitors. In furtherance of that effort, this Memorandum of Understanding is intended to comply with the provisions of RSA 193-D Safe School Zones. The Board and the Police Department further agree to respond effectively to incidents of school delinquency or criminal behavior in school, on school grounds, and at school sponsored events.

This memorandum deals with the law enforcement response to any incident involving the possession, use, sale or distribution of alcohol and other drugs in a school setting or during any school sponsored activity. This memorandum also addresses the efforts by- the school and police to respond to incidents of violence; weapons possession; or acts of theft, violence or destruction, on school property and at school functions, under the provisions of and in concert with the implementation of the Safe Schools Act, RSA 193-D. This Memorandum applies to reportable behavior of adults, as well as, children.

The School Board and the Police Department agree to coordinate these efforts with the local prosecuting Attorney's Office and the New Hampshire Department of Education.

The School Board recognizes that in cases of an emergency situation or imminent danger to students, staff or the community, the Police Department and the School District may act without regard to the Memorandum of Understanding. Nothing contained in this Memorandum is intended to limit the events that may be reported to the Police Department or limit school employees from requesting police assistance on matters not referred to in this Memorandum.

In the event either the School Board or the Police Department desires to amend this Memorandum, the agency seeking changes will arrange for meeting with the other.

2. Definitions

The following terms, as defined in RSA 193:D-1 apply to this Memorandum:

- "Safe School Zone" means an area inclusive to any school property or school buses.
- "School" means any public or private elementary, secondary or secondary vocational-technical school in New Hampshire. It shall not include home schools.
- "School Employee" means any school administrator, teacher, or other employee of any public or private school, school district, school department, or school administrative unit, or any person providing, or perforating continuing contract services for any public or private school, school districts school department or school administrative unit.
- "School property" means all real property, physical plan and equipment used for school purposes, including but not limited to school playgrounds and buses, whether public or private.
- "School purposes" means school-sponsored programs, including but not limited to educational or extra-curricular activities.

3. School/Police Liaisons

In order to facilitate prompt and clear communication of incidents School Board and the Police Department will designate individuals to serve as primary contact liaisons. The Superintendent of Schools shall designate the Principal at each school as that school's Reporting Official. He/she shall be responsible for handling all reportable incidents of: (1) drug/alcohol use, possession, sale and/or distribution; (2) assault or violence; (3) possession of weapons; and/or (4) theft or destruction of property. The School District liaison will communicate information on such incidents to the Police Department.

The Chief of Police shall designate a police officer(s) who shall be responsible for handling all reportable incidents brought to the attention of the Police Department by the school's Reporting Officials. In addition to communication between the Reporting Official and the Police Officer on the specific incidents mentioned above, it is recommended that Official and Officer meet regularly to discuss the scope of these problems, and to identify strategies aimed at reducing them.

4. Reportable Acts

A. School Reports to Police Department

1. Mandatory: Notwithstanding the provisions of RSA 193-D, the Safe School Zone Act, the following incidents must be reported to the Police Department by the designated school employee:
 - a. Possession of alcohol by a minor or if it appears that a student is under the influence of alcohol or drugs on school property, or at school functions;
 - b. Possession, selling or distribution of any controlled substance (including drug paraphernalia) as defined in NH RSA 318-B, by an individual on school property, or at school functions;
 - c. Any incident in which any individual who is responsible for, suspected of, or determined to be selling or distributing drugs or alcohol on school property, or at school functions,;
 - d. Unlawful possession, sale, or use of firearms or other dangerous or prohibited weapons, fireworks and explosives, as defined in NH RSA's 208, 644 and 159, on school property, or at school functions;
 - e. Arson under RSA 634:1 any person who knowingly starts any fire or causes any explosion which results in injury, damage to property of another, or is done with intentional disregard for the safety of others;
 - f. Burglary under RSA 635: any person who enters a building to separately secured section of a building, with a purpose to commit a crime;
 - g. Robbery under RSA 636: including any theft that is accomplished by the physical force or the threat of imminent use of force;
 - h. Thefts of property where the value is more than \$50.00, repeated occurrences of theft by one student, (thefts by students who are in the third grade or lower are generally not reported to the Police);
 - i. Homicides under RSA 630: any death shall immediately be reported to the Police Department, regardless of suspected cause;

- j. Any first or second degree assault under RSA 63 1, whereby an injury occurs to a person, requiring medical treatment beyond basic first aid or requiring outside medical follow up, caused by another person. Investigation may reveal that not all if these incidents constitute an actual crime. Reporting will allow an investigation to be conducted;
 - k. Any sexual assault under RSA 632-A will be reported;
 - l. Criminal Mischief under RSA 634:2, purposely or recklessly damaging the property of another, resulting in a value of \$50 or more of damage. This includes vandalism to school property;
 - m. Threatening behavior under RSA 631:4 which purposely places or attempts to place another in fear of imminent bodily injury or physical contact.
2. Discretionary Reporting Events are up to the Discretion of the Building Principal.
- a. Refusal or neglect to conform to reasonable rules of the school or to clear non-injurious directions given by staff member.
 - b. Simple assault incidents (which don't meet the criteria as stated in j. above), depending upon the nature of the incident, as determined by the school administration.
 - c. Theft, under RSA 637, of property under \$49.
 - d. Criminal Mischief under RSA 634:2, purposely or recklessly damaging the property of another, resulting in a value of \$49 or less of damage. This includes vandalism to school property.

B . Police Department Reports to School

- 1. The following information shall be reported by the Police Department to the School Principal:
 - a. An arrest made by the Police Department of a student, when such information is relevant to the safety of that student, or of other students in the school, where the law allows.
- 2. The following information may be shared with school Administration by the Police Department, subject to applicable statutes and regulations governing confidentiality:
 - a. The arrest and filing of a delinquency complaint against any student under the age of 17 years.
 - b. Other non-criminal activity deemed pertinent to the student's well-being, including but not limited to threatening to attempt suicide; victimization of the student by a parent, caretaker or other individual).

5. Procedures for Reporting

- A. It is agreed that every school employee who has witnessed, or has information from the victim of an act of theft, destruction, or violence in a safe school zone shall report such act immediately to a supervisor. A supervisor receiving such report shall immediately forward such information to the school Principal. The Principal shall then contact the Police Department by telephone and report the incident. The Principal shall also provide the Police Department with a written report within 48 hours of the incident.
- B. The report required shall include:

1. Identification of the act of theft, destruction, or violence that was alleged.
 2. The name and address of witnesses to the alleged act.
 3. The name and home address of any person suspected of committing the act.
- C. The written report required above shall be waived when there is a law enforcement response at the time of the incident which results a written police report.
- D. School Response
1. A teacher or other school employee who has reasonable grounds to believe that a student has committed a reportable act shall:
 - a. Confront the student with the nature of the offense;
 - b. Take the student to the Principal's office;
 - c. Retrieve and turn over any physical evidence to the Principal.
 2. For Mandatory Reportable acts, the Principal shall:
 - a. Notify the police and student's parent/guardian, and inform them of the nature of the incident;
 - b. Turn over any physical evidence seized and a written fact summary to the Police Department;
 - c. Initiate disciplinary action in accordance with Board policies.
 3. For Discretionary Reportable Acts, the Principal shall:
 - a. Determine if the police and parent/guardian should be notified and, if so, make the calls as soon as reasonably possible. Any incident reported to the Police shall also be reported to the student's parent/ guardian;
 - b. Initiate disciplinary action in accordance with Board policies.
- E . Police Response
1. The Police Officer will make contact with the school as soon as possible after receiving a report from the Principal to investigate the incident, or take any other appropriate action.
 2. During the investigation, the Police Officer may meet with the Principal, the student, the student's parent/guardian and appropriate persons with knowledge of pertinent facts, if required.
 3. If at the conclusion of the investigation, the student is found to have committed the alleged offense, the Police Officer may initiate the formal complaint process.
 4. When the Police Officer is called to the school in response to offenses involving the sale and/or distribution of drugs or alcohol, violent behavior, or the possession of a weapon, and when probable cause exists for arrest, the Officer shall take the appropriate action to initiate the formal complaint process.
 5. To the extent possible, precautions will be taken by both Police and school officials at all times to ensure the education process is not disrupted.

Chief of Police

Date

School Board Chair

Date

Superintendent

Date

NHSBA policy [KEB](#) - PUBLIC COMPLAINTS ABOUT SCHOOL PERSONNEL, EMPLOYEES, STUDENTS OR ADMINISTRATION

Category: Recommended

See Also [BEDH](#), [KE](#)

Any complaint presented to the Board about school personnel, employees, students or administration, will be referred back to the Superintendent. The Board will not hear or review complaints until such complaints have first been brought forth through the appropriate and applicable administrative procedures and the Superintendent or his/her designee has had a reasonable opportunity to seek to resolve the complaint.

The Board may decline to hear any complaint, which will interfere with its ability to serve as an impartial trier of fact in any related student or personnel matter. This complaint procedure shall not supersede or modify any right held by employees of the District under federal law, state law, contract, or collective bargaining agreement.

To the extent it is deemed appropriate by the Superintendent, the individual who is the subject of the complaint may be advised of the nature of the complaint and may be given an opportunity for explanation, comment, and presentation of the facts. The Superintendent shall seek to resolve the matter and report to the Board.

Complaints about the Superintendent may be made directly to the Board through the Clerk, but only after reasonable efforts have been made by the complaining party to resolve their complaint directly with the Superintendent. The Board may, to the extent it is appropriate, advise the Superintendent of the nature of the complaint and may give the Superintendent an opportunity for explanation, comment, and presentation of facts.

In the event a complaint is made directly to an individual Board member, the procedure outlined below shall be followed:

1. The Board member shall refer the person making the complaint to the Superintendent or for investigation. The Superintendent may delegate the investigation to a Principal or other administrator.
2. If the member of the public will not personally present the complaint to the Superintendent or Principal, the Board member shall then ask that the complaint be written and signed. The Board member will then refer the complaint to the Superintendent for investigation.
3. If the person making a complaint believes that a satisfactory reply has not been received from the Superintendent, he or she may request that the Board hear the complaint. The Board will hear and act upon the complaint only by majority vote. The Board may decline to act on any complaint which, in its sole judgment, would interfere with the Superintendent's ability to properly administer the district. If the Board does hear and act upon the complaint, all Board decisions shall be final.
4. If the Board decides, in accord with Paragraph Three, to hear and act upon a complaint that pertains to personnel, employee, student or administrative matters, it shall determine whether the complaint shall be heard in public or non-public session in accord with RSA 91-A:3 and the laws pertaining to student and family privacy rights. The Board shall also determine whether it is appropriate to inform the individual who is the subject of the complaint of the meeting and to

provide said individual with further opportunity for explanation, comment, and presentation of the facts to the Board.

5. If the Superintendent is the subject of the complaint, the Board shall determine whether the complaint should be heard in public or non-public session in accord with RSA 91-A:3. The Board may, to the extent it is appropriate, advise the Superintendent of the nature of the complaint and may give the Superintendent an opportunity for explanation, comment, and presentation of the facts.

Revised: May 2007, July 1998. Reviewed: October, 2004.

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NHSBA policy [GBK](#) - STAFF CONCERNS, COMPLAINTS

Category: Optional

It is the Board's desire that procedures for settling differences provide for prompt and equitable resolution at the lowest possible administrative level and that each employee be assured an opportunity for orderly presentation and review of complaints without fear of reprisal. The Board encourages the resolution of employee concerns prior to entering the concern communication procedure, which is defined below.

A "concern" or "complaint" is defined as an alleged material violation of Board policies or administrative procedures that apply to all employees.

The process designated for the resolution of "grievances" is established in the collective bargaining agreement, if applicable.

Nothing in this policy shall be construed to imply in any manner the establishment of personal rights not explicitly established by statute or Board policy. Neither shall anything in this policy be construed to establish any condition prerequisite relative to non-renewal of contracts, transfer, assignment, dismissal or any other employment decision relating to school personnel.

All employment decisions remain within the sole and continuing discretion of the administration and/or Board of Education, as appropriate, subject only to the conditions and limitations prescribed by law.

In order to promote efficiency in the administration of schools and to avoid misunderstandings and misinterpretations, all personnel must observe a chain of command when bringing staff concerns or complaints to the administration's attention.

In order to promote such efficiency, the following guidelines should be followed:

1. All personnel employed by the District shall be responsible to the Board through the Superintendent. No dispute or other personnel issue shall be brought to the Board without first having gone to the Superintendent for determination. No personnel issues will be brought to the Board unless the affected employee has a right to a hearing before the Board, as established by law or collective bargaining agreement.
2. No dispute or other personnel issue shall be brought to the Superintendent without first having been presented to the building Principal for determination.
3. Building personnel working under the immediate direction and/or supervision of someone other than the building Principal will inform their immediate superior of any dispute or personnel issue s/he intends to bring to the Principal.

It is the Board's policy not to involve itself in personnel complaints or disputes until the matter has properly followed these guidelines.

Unless the affected employee has a right to hearing before the Board, administrative decisions shall be final. An employee's failure to adhere to such decision or directive may be considered insubordination and may lead to adverse employment action

Legal References:

RSA 189:13, Dismissal of Teacher

RSA 189:14-a, Failure to be Renominated or Reelected

Appendix: [GBK-R](#)

NHSBA Note, April 2016: *This policy is amended in response to a recent New Hampshire Supreme Court case in which an employee's obligation to address internal concerns and complaints was not sufficiently clear. The purpose of these amendments is to clarify an employee's obligation to bring forth concerns and complaints in a centralized manner. The policy also clarifies that administration determinations regarding such concerns or complaints are final and employees are obligated to follow the administrative decision.*

Revised: April 2016, August 2006

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